GRAMMAR

Verb Tenses
Modals
Passive Voice
1. ---- the train left the station, the first assistant stopped the MP3 player and randomly distributed the same questionnaire among passengers
   - A) As
   - B) Before
   - C) Till
   - D) So
   - E) During

2. As a father, he feels he ---- with his children to give them the guidance they need, because his own father never gave him any quality time.
   - A) must be able to communicate
   - B) would have had to communicate
   - C) had been able to communicate
   - D) should have communicated
   - E) was going to communicate

3. To be quite honest with you, I think most of the decisions you ---- so far ---- wrong.
   - A) were taking / would be
   - B) had taken / were
   - C) have taken / are
   - D) take / will be
   - E) are taking / have been

4. In 1969, Dr. Denton Cooley ---- an artificial heart into a dying man until a human heart ---- available three days later.
   - A) has placed / becomes
   - B) placed / became
   - C) had placed / will become
   - D) was placed / had become
   - E) would be placed / became

5. Tom’s surgical team carefully ---- Linda’s abdominal organs and ---- them with the donor’s healthy ones.
   - A) removed / replaced
   - B) have removed / were replacing
   - C) remove / have replaced
   - D) would remove / replaces
   - E) are removing / replaced

6. I knew you were lying when you told me that you lost that money, ---- I saw you spending it all on a night out with your friends.
   - A) so
   - B) for
   - C) yet
   - D) but
   - E) till

7. You ---- a taxi to come to the school; it’s only two blocks away from the metro station, and you wasted all your pocket money.
   - A) ought not to be hiring
   - B) must not have hired
   - C) needn’t have hired
   - D) wouldn’t have hired
   - E) haven’t been able to hire

8. Mr. and Mrs. Smith are very hospitable people ---- they ---- invite their friends to their house.
   - A) though / ever
   - B) because / always
   - C) as though / yet
   - D) therefore / never
   - E) ever since / even

9. Though the old man is 72 years old and ---- for long periods, he refused to sit down during his grandson’s entire wedding ceremony.
   - A) wasn’t able to stand
   - B) didn’t need to stand
   - C) hadn’t been standing
   - D) must not have stood
   - E) isn’t used to standing

10. Cooperative work has to accomplish the work, ---- at the same time it must be satisfying for everyone involved.
    - A) so
    - B) and
    - C) or
    - D) as
    - E) but
11. Many top footballers in England are made into national stars, although they are not --- their intelligence when speaking publicly.

A) related to  B) obliged to  
C) known for  D) involved in  
E) excited about

12. The boy’s parents --- him of stealing money from them, but it definitely --- him and he’s sure they must be making a mistake.

A) have accused / wasn’t  B) accused / didn’t  
C) are accusing / wouldn’t  D) accuse / doesn’t  
E) would accuse / can’t

13. One of our neighbours --- the loud music that we ---, from his house below the ridge and so came to warn us.

A) used to hear / had played  B) was hearing / will be playing  
C) heard / were playing  D) has heard / played  
E) will hear / would play

14. Most ornaments from China are made of fragile porcelain, --- if you mishandle them, they will break easily.

A) as  B) since  
C) for  D) so  
E) however

15. Amsterdam --- by its many canals and a exciting cultural life.

A) distinguished  B) distinguishes  
C) will distinguish  D) has distinguished  
E) is distinguished

16. In June, both of the students --- law and politics at Oxford University, and would one day like to get a law degree.

A) must be studied  B) will be studying  
C) has been studying  D) had been studied  
E) has studied

17. The villagers were very pleased that although the local government --- down a few houses, it --- the local swimming pool.

A) has pulled / doesn’t demolish  B) was pulling / isn’t demolishing  
C) pulled / hasn’t demolished  D) is pulling / wasn’t demolishing  
E) pulls / didn’t use to demolish

18. Jane --- since before she was able to work and we think one day she might be a champion swimmer.

A) has been able to swim  B) ought to have swum  
C) should be swimming  D) may be swimming  
E) is supposed to swim

19. It was hopeless to explain to the man that he --- his work wrong because he --- me.

A) is doing / won’t have believed  B) has done / hadn’t believed  
C) has been doing / doesn’t believe  D) was doing / wouldn’t believe  
E) would be doing / hasn’t believed

20. We --- that the car would be fixed by now, but the garage told us that they --- what the problem is with the engine yet.

A) hoped / aren’t identifying  B) used to hope / weren’t identifying  
C) are hoping / wouldn’t identify  D) have hoped / don’t identify  
E) were hoping / haven’t identified

Diğer sayfaya geçiniz.
21. The film created a huge cult following and some of the best scenes ---- on stage.
A) should have relived  B) may relive
C) could have relived  D) had relived
E) were relived

22. It’s been a group effort and ---- this quickly without the colleagues and everyone here at the company.
A) ought not to have done  B) hadn’t have done
C) couldn’t have been done  D) might not have done
E) shouldn’t have been done

23. Most parents don’t let the children watch television because they don’t want them to be ---- the mind numbing rubbish that some people call entertainment.
A) exposed to  B) derived from
C) scared of  D) done with
E) finished with

24. If you miss even one day, you ---- to keep up with the rest of the class for the remainder of the year.
A) have been struggling  B) had struggled
C) will be struggling  D) would struggle
E) were struggling

25. He says he ---- for over five years and is convinced that he ---- the will-power to quit by the time he is 30.
A) smokes / had  B) had smoked / is having
C) has been smoking / will have  D) is smoking / has
E) had smoked / would have

26. Although the couple ---- happy with the service at the restaurant, the meal they ate really ---- their hunger.
A) wasn’t / satisfied  B) didn’t / has satisfied
C) doesn’t / was satisfying  D) hadn’t / satisfies
E) isn’t happy / would satisfy

27. That knee looks really bad, you should have it ---- by a specialist or it can get worse.
A) has been able to see  B) should see
C) ought to be seeing  D) must be seen
E) seen

28. It’s quite obvious that you ---- interested as well as curious about the plan that you have set aside as your goal.
A) must be  B) should be
C) had been  D) will be
E) were

29. He ---- his youngest daughter harshly because she ---- fire to the next door neighbour’s cat.
A) scolded / is setting  B) scold / sets
C) is scolding / have set  D) has scolded / set
E) was scolding / were setting

30. Please don’t disturb me when I ---- the paper, because it’s the only time of the day that I ---- to relax.
A) would read / have got  B) have been reading / got
C) am reading / get  D) have read / got
E) was reading / am getting
31. **Coffee ---- in many parts of Hawaii by plantation workers.**

A) is grown  B) may grow  
C) had been grown  D) would grow  
E) should grow

32. **The boss often ---- his staff ---- him coffee and pick up his office work, when he's too busy to do those things himself.**

A) gets / make  B) has / get  
C) made / let  D) lets / have  
E) does / take

33. **The research engineer ---- to be put in charge of the brain research at the centre, so he was shocked to be fired instead.**

A) is expecting  B) would expect  
C) had been expecting  D) expects  
E) has been expecting

34. **---- the discovery of Pluto, astronomers have wondered whether it is really a planet.**

A) Even before  B) So long after  
C) Ever since  D) Throughout  
E) Even when

35. **Staying out of sight is the method that cats use most often to protect themselves ---- an enemy is near.**

A) since  B) as  
C) during  D) even though  
E) when

36. **Maggie ---- something under her breath about the poor service in this restaurant, although I'm sure the waiter can ---- understand her.**

A) was muttering / even  B) muttered / just  
C) has muttered / also  D) is muttering / still  
E) mutters / yet

37. **Quarterly reports ---- along with statistics charting sales for each product.**

A) should submit  B) need to submit  
C) had been submitting  D) will be submitted  
E) would have submitted

38. **He was so nervous about the interview and ---- so much that, in the end, the interviewer told him to calm down and ---- him a glass of water.**

A) stuttered / was giving  B) has stuttered / has given  
C) is stuttering / gives  D) was stuttering / gave  
E) used to stutter / gave

39. **The document ---- away in the cabinet behind the desk but nobody has been able to find it there.**

A) can be filed  B) must have filed  
C) needs to file  D) may have filed  
E) was supposed to be filed

40. **The man ---- gullible enough to believe everything we ---- him.**

A) has been / used to tell  B) was / would tell  
C) had been / are telling  D) is / had told  
E) used to be / tell
1. Alarmed by the great loss of blood, ----.
   A) he managed to give the police information regarding the identity of the assailant
   B) the man lay on the ground
   C) the night nurse ran quickly for the doctor
   D) employing health staff was useless
   E) ambulances always reach their destination on time

2. You should have asked the boss for a pay rise ----.
   A) while she was in such a good mood
   B) when she gets back from her meeting
   C) making her the highest paid member of staff
   D) which she happily agreed to
   E) which I was sure you wouldn’t get

3. ---- but the rest was fine.
   A) Only two of the casualties were seriously injured
   B) All the houses in our vicinity are intact
   C) The teacher said the introduction part of my essay was a little too disorganised
   D) If you didn’t know the instructions well
   E) Not only are the first two chapters terrible

4. ---- that she was not keen on the match.
   A) It wasn’t until I had the opportunity to talk to Susan in person that I got the impression
   B) Alice was not so willing to play a game of tennis
   C) You can’t have seen Julia in the tennis court
   D) Because Rita has been insincere with her closest friend
   E) Whatever your sister could have been told about

5. Our local butcher has started selling chicken ----.
   A) yet no one was likely to buy it at such a high price
   B) that are imported from places that are not at risk from the disease
   C) which had made my mother very happy because it was her favourite meat
   D) because people don’t seem to be so concerned about the bird flu any more
   E) not wanting to upset anyone too much

6. Whoever told you that you were allowed to park outside my house ----.
   A) though I’ve not seen a car here
   B) was telling you lies
   C) and it’s actually quite dangerous
   D) though there are yellow lines
   E) because it’s a public area

7. It is unlikely that ----.
   A) there were only a few people in the parking lot
   B) there is no need to hurry
   C) your father will be satisfied with either of these two suits
   D) she didn’t speak much English to me
   E) not much attention has been given to the country’s labour troubles

8. Most people I know drink coffee with milk, ----.
   A) although I didn’t want one
   B) and it doesn’t take much to do so
   C) because it is known as a stimulant
   D) and I despise the taste too
   E) but I prefer to drink mine black, with no sugar
1. She tapped her foot expectantly, as the delivery boy was late with her pizza.

A) She had been waiting several hours for a pizza, so she tapped her foot.
B) Waiting for the pizza she had just ordered, she tapped her feet.
C) Waiting for food always made her irritable, so she danced.
D) Tapping her foot, she waited for her late pizza.
E) Expecting her dinner at any moment, she tapped her foot.

2. My brother is taking his car to the city centre to get it repaired.

A) While my brother was in the city centre, he had his car repaired.
B) My brother had better go to the city centre to get his car repaired.
C) My brother needs to have his car mended, so he is going to the city centre.
D) The only place where my brother can have his car repaired is in the city centre.
E) I know of a place where my brother can get his car mended.

3. We ought to let Michael know about the meeting tomorrow.

A) We should inform Michael that there's a meeting tomorrow.
B) Michael should be consulted about tomorrow's meeting.
C) The meeting tomorrow should be held by Michael.
D) We think that we should allow Michael to come to the meeting.
E) We will tell Michael that he has to attend the meeting.

4. The boy was inspired to become a musician when he heard Jimi Hendrix.

A) He wishes that he could become a musician like Jimi Hendrix.
B) The boy wants to play guitar like Jimi Hendrix.
C) Jimi Hendrix is one of the boy's favourite musicians.
D) He wishes that he had been able to meet Jimi Hendrix.
E) It was Jimi Hendrix that made the boy want to become a musician.

5. I believe that there's never any excuse for telling a lie.

A) I don't believe any of your excuses because they're lies.
B) If you lie to me, I'll never believe any of your excuses.
C) Because he's already lied to me, I won't accept any of his excuses.
D) I suppose you have an excuse for all those lies.
E) I don't think that you can ever excuse lying.

6. They couldn't help tapping their feet along to the Jazz band playing the café.

A) They enjoyed the jazz band in the café so much that they felt like tapping their feet.
B) Those who were tapping their feet were doing so because they were enjoying the jazz band.
C) The jazz band in the café encouraged us all to tap our feet in time with the music.
D) When they were in the café, they had to tap their feet along to the music the jazz band were playing.
E) They didn't much like the jazz band that played at the café, although they still tapped their feet.
The words and phrases that make up slang constitute a non-standard vocabulary in any language. Some slang terms become standard vocabulary and their origins as slang are forgotten. Blizzard, (1) — a violent snowstorm, is (2) — a word, as are movie, skyscraper, video, and mob. Sometimes a term (3) — as slang but become almost standard in use (4) — there is nothing to replace it. Soap opera, referring to a serial drama on radio or television, and cliff-hanger, (5) — adventure film serials, are examples.

6. A) Because of B) Due to C) Since D) Although E) Despite

7. A) some B) one C) many D) much E) every

8. A) has been reprinted B) reprints C) had been reprinted D) is reprinted E) will be reprinted

9. A) without B) through C) out D) from E) for

10. A) shining B) pitiful C) vivid D) dull E) plain