



# GRAMMAR

Verb Tenses Modals Passive Voice



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|    | 1-40. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun<br>düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.  |        |     |   | Multiple Choice   |
|----|--|--------|-----|---|---|
| 1. | the train left the station, the first assistant stopped the MP3 player and randomly distributed the same questionnaire among passengers  |        | 6.  | I knew you were lying when you told me that yo lost that money, I saw you spending it all on night out with your friends.               |   |
|    | A) As B) Before  |        |     | A) so   | B) for  |
|    | C) Till D) So  |        |     | C) yet  | <b>D)</b> but   |
|    | E) During  |        |     | E) till   |   |
| 2. | As a father, he feels he with his children to give them the guidance they need, because his own father never gave him any quality time.  |        | 7.  | You a taxi to come to the school; it's only two blocks away from the metro station, and you wasted all your pocket money.               |   |
|    | <ul> <li>A) must be able to communicate</li> <li>B) would have had to communicate</li> <li>C) had been able to communicate</li> <li>D) should have communicated</li> <li>E) was going to communicate</li> </ul>                                | NETyds |     | A) ought not to be hiring C) needn't have hired E) haven't  | B) must not have hired D) wouldn't have hired been able to hire |
| 3. | To be quite honest with you, I think most of the decisions you so far wrong.  A) were taking / would be B) had taken / were C) have taken / are D) take / will be E) are taking / have been  |        | 8.  | Mr. and Mrs. Smith are v<br>they invite their friend<br>A) though / ever<br>C) as though / yet<br>E) ever sin                           | B) because / always D) therefore / never                        |
| 4. | In 1969, Dr. Denton Cooley an artificial heart into a dying man until a human heart available three days later.  A) has placed / becomes B) placed / became C) had placed / will become D) was placed / had become E) would be placed / became | NETyds | 9.  | Though the old man is 7 long periods, he refused grandson's entire wedd  A) wasn't able to stand  C) hadn't been standing  E) isn't use | to sit down during his  |
| 5. | Tom's surgical team carefully Linda's abdominal organs and them with the donor's healthy ones.  A) removed / replaced B) have removed / were replacing C) remove / have replaced   |        | 10. | Cooperative work has to at the same time it must everyone involved.  A) so  | accomplish the work,<br>be satisfying for<br>B) and             |

C) or

D) as

E) but

2.

3.

4.

5.

D) would remove / replaces

**E)** are removing / replaced

| 11. Many top footballers in Er<br>national stars, although the<br>intelligence when speaking | ney are not their         |        | 16. In June, both of the students law and po<br>at Oxford University, and would one day like<br>get a law degree. |                            |
|--|---------------------------|--------|---|----------------------------|
| A) related to  | B) obliged to             |        | A) must be studied  | B) will be studying        |
| C) known for   | D) involved in            |        | C) has been studying  | D) had been studied        |
| E) excited a   | bout                      |        | E) has stud   | died                       |
| 12. The boy's parents him them, but it definitely h must be making a mistake                 | nim and he's sure they    | NETYds | 17. The villagers were very local government do the local swimming poo  | wn a few houses, it        |
|  |                           | F.     |   |                            |
| A) have accused / wasn't   | B) accused / didn't       | Ž      | A) has pulled / doesn't de  |                            |
| C) are accusing / wouldn't   | D) accuse / doesn't       |        | B) was pulling / isn't demo   | _                          |
| E) would acc   | cuse / can't              | 1      | C) pulled / hasn't demolished D) is pulling / wasn't demolishing  |                            |
|  |                           |        | E) pulls / didn't use to den  | -                          |
|  |                           |        |   |                            |
| 13. One of our neighbours  |                           |        | 18. Jane since before sh  | e was able to work and     |
| , from his house below   | the ridge and so came     |        | we think one day she might be a champion  |                            |
| to warn us.  |                           |        | swimmer.  |                            |
| A) used to hear / had played   | d                         |        | A) has been able to swim  | B) ought to have swum      |
| B) was hearing / will be play  | ying                      |        | C) should be swimming   | <b>D)</b> may be swimming  |
| C) heard / were playing  |                           |        | ,   | osed to swim               |
| D) has heard / played  |                           |        | <b>=</b> /10 00ppt  | 5000 to 041111             |
| E) will hear / would play  |                           |        |   |                            |
|  |                           | S      |   |                            |
|  |                           | Š      |   |                            |
|  |                           | NETyds | 19.It was hopeless to expla<br>his work wrong because   |                            |
| 14. Most ornaments from Chi  | •                         |        | A) is doing / won't have be   | elieved                    |
| porcelain, if you mish   | andle them, they will     |        | B) has done / hadn't belie  | ved                        |
| break easily.  |                           |        | C) has been doing / doesn   | n't believe                |
| A) as  | B) since                  |        | <b>D)</b> was doing / wouldn't be   |                            |
| C) for   | D) so                     |        | E) would be doing / hasn't  | believed                   |
| <b>E)</b> however  | •                         |        |   |                            |
|  |                           |        |   |                            |
|  |                           | :      | 20. We that the car woul  | d be fixed by now, but the |
|  |                           |        | garage told us that they  | what the problem is        |
| 15. Amsterdam by its many canals and a exciting  |                           |        | with the engine yet.  |                            |
| cultural life.   | ., Juniaro ana a oxolting |        | A) hoped / aren't identifyir  | ng                         |
|  |                           |        | B) used to hope / weren't   | =                          |
| A) distinguished   | B) distinguishes          |        | C) are hoping / wouldn't id   |                            |
| C) will distinguish  | D) has distinguished      |        | D) have hoped / don't idea  | -                          |
| E) is disting  | uished                    | I      | E) were hoping / haven't i  | dentified                  |

| 21. The film created a huge cult following and some of the best scenes on stage.   |                          | 26       | 6. Although the couple happy with the service at the restaurant, the meal they ate really their                    |                              |  |
|--|--------------------------|----------|--|------------------------------|--|
| A) should have relived   | B) may relive            |          | hunger.  |                              |  |
| C) could have relived  | D) had relived           |          | A) wasn't / satisfied  | B) didn't / has satisfied    |  |
| •  | E) were relived          |          | C) doesn't / was satisfying E) isn't hap   | <b>D)</b> hadn't / satisfies |  |
| <ul> <li>22. It's been a group effort and without the colleagues and company.</li> <li>A) ought not to have done</li> <li>B) hadn't have done</li> <li>C) couldn't have been done</li> <li>D) might not have done</li> </ul> | d everyone here at the   | SDXL JA  | That knee looks really ba by a specialist or it ca  A) has been able to see  C) ought to be seeing  E) seen        | =                            |  |
| E) shouldn't have been done  |                          |          |  |                              |  |
| 23. Most parents don't let the children watch television because they don't want them to be the mind numbing rubbish that some people call   |                          | 28       | 28. It's quite obvious that you interested as well as curious about the plan that you have set aside as your goal. |                              |  |
| entertainment.   |                          |          | A) must be   | B) should be                 |  |
| A) exposed to  | B) derived from          |          | C) had been  | <b>D)</b> will be            |  |
| C) scared of   | D) done with             |          | <b>E)</b> were   | ,                            |  |
| E) finished w  | •                        |          | ,  |                              |  |
| Ey illionoù w  |                          | S 29     | .He his youngest daug  | ohter harshly because        |  |
| 24. If you miss even one day,  | vou to keen up with      | SD Z29   | she fire to the next do  | •                            |  |
| the rest of the class for th   |                          | <b>F</b> | Sile file to the flext door fleighbour 5 cat.  |                              |  |
| the rest of the class for th   | e remainder of the year. | Ž        | A) scolded / is setting  |                              |  |
| A) have been struggling  | B) had struggled         | •        | B) scold / sets  |                              |  |
| C) will be struggling  | D) would struggle        | 1        | C) is scolding / have set  |                              |  |
| E) were strug  | ggling                   |          | D) has scolded / set   |                              |  |
|  |                          |          | E) was scolding / were set   | ting                         |  |
| 25. He says he for over five   |                          | 30       | .Please don't disturb me v   | when I the paper,            |  |
| convinced that he the wathe time he is 30.   | m-power to quit by       |          | because it's the only time relax.  | e of the day that I to       |  |
| A) smokes / had  |                          |          | A) would read / have got   |                              |  |
| B) had smoked / is having  |                          |          | B) have been reading / go  | t                            |  |
| C) has been smoking / will ha  | ave                      |          | C) am reading / get  |                              |  |

**D)** is smoking / has

E) had smoked / would have

**D)** have read / got

E) was reading / am getting

| workers.  | s of Hawaii by plantation | 36. Maggie something under her breath about the poor service in this restaurant, although I'm sure  |  |  |  |
|---|---------------------------|---|--|--|--|
| A) is grown   | B) may grow               | the waiter can under  | stand her.                             |  |  |
| C) had been grown   | <b>D)</b> would grow      | A) was muttering / even   | P) muttared / just                     |  |  |
| E) should   | ,                         | ,   | B) muttered / just                     |  |  |
| E) oriodia  | 91044                     | C) has muttered / also  | <b>D)</b> is muttering / still         |  |  |
|   |                           | E) mutters  | 7 yet                                  |  |  |
| 32. The boss often his s  | staff him coffee and      | 37. Quarterly reports alo   | and with statistics                    |  |  |
| pick up his office work,  | when he's too busy to do  |   | charting sales for each product.       |  |  |
| those things himself.   |                           | A) should submit C) had been submitting C) would be   |  |  |  |
|   |                           | A) should submit  | B) need to submit                      |  |  |
| A) gets / make  | B) has / get              | C) had been submitting  | D) will be submitted                   |  |  |
| C) made / let   | D) lets / have            | E) would h  | ave submitted                          |  |  |
| E) does /   | lake                      |   |  |  |  |
| <ul> <li>33. The research engineer to be put in charge of the brain research at the centre, so he was shocked to be fired instead.</li> <li>A) is expecting B) would expect</li> <li>C) had been expecting D) expects</li> <li>E) has been expecting</li> </ul> |                           | <ul> <li>38. He was so nervous about the interview and so much that, in the end, the interviewer told him to calm down and him a glass of water.</li> <li>A) stuttered / was giving</li> <li>B) has stuttered / has given</li> <li>C) is stuttering / gives</li> <li>D) was stuttering / gave</li> <li>E) used to stutter / gave</li> </ul> |  |  |  |
| 34 the discovery of Plu wondered whether it is  |                           | 39. The document away desk but nobody has be  |  |  |  |
|   |                           | A) b - Cl - d   | D) must be us filed                    |  |  |
| A) Even before  | B) So long after          | A) can be filed   | B) must have filed                     |  |  |
| C) Ever since   | <b>D)</b> Throughout      | C) needs to file  | D) may have filed                      |  |  |
| <b>E)</b> Even w  | /hen                      | L) was sup  | oposed to be filed                     |  |  |
| 35. Staying out of sight is t   | he method that cats use   |   |  |  |  |
| most often to protect themselves an enemy is  |                           | _   | 40. The man gullible enough to believe |  |  |
| near.   | •                         | everything we him.  |  |  |  |
|   |                           | A) has been / used to tell  | B) was / would tell                    |  |  |
| A) since  | B) as                     | C) had been / are telling   | D) is / had told                       |  |  |
| C) during   | D) even though            | E) used to  | •                                      |  |  |
| E\ when   |                           | <b>□)</b> used to   | DO / 1011                              |  |  |

E) when

1-8. sorularda verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

#### 1. Alarmed by the great loss of blood, ----.

- A) he managed to give the police information regarding the identity of the assailant
- B) the man lay on the ground
- C) the night nurse ran quickly for the doctor
- D) employing health staff was useless
- E) ambulances always reach their destination on time

#### 2. You should have asked the boss for a pay rise ----.

- A) while she was in such a good mood
- B) when she gets back from her meeting
- C) making her the highest paid member of staff
- D) which she happily agreed to
- E) which I was sure you wouldn't get

#### 3. ---- but the rest was fine.

- A) Only two of the casualties were seriously injured
- B) All the houses in our vicinity are intact
- **C)** The teacher said the introduction part of my essay was a little too disorganised
- D) If you didn't know the instructions well
- **E)** Not only are the first two chapters terrible

#### 4. ---- that she was not keen on the match.

- **A)** It wasn't until I had the opportunity to talk to Susan in person that I got the impression
- B) Alice was not so willing to play a game of tennis
- C) You can't have seen Julia in the tennis court
- D) Because Rita has been insincere with her closest friend
- E) Whatever your sister could have been told about

# **Sentence Completion**

#### 5. Our local butcher has started selling chicken ----.

- A) yet no one was likely to buy it at such a high price
- B) that are imported from places that are not at risk from the disease
- C) which had made my mother very happy because it was her favourite meat
- **D)** because people don't seem to be so concerned about the bird flu any more
- E) not wanting to upset anyone too much

## 6. Whoever told you that you were allowed to park outside my house ----.

- A) though I've not seen a car here
- B) was telling you lies
- C) and it's actually quite dangerous
- D) though there are yellow lines
- E) because it's a public area

#### 7. It is unlikely that ----.

- A) there were only a few people in the parking lot
- B) there is no need to hurry
- **C)** your father will be satisfied with either of these two suits
- D) she didn't speak much English to me
- **E)** not much attention has been given to the country's labour troubles

#### 6. Most people I know drink coffee with milk, ----.

- A) although I didn't want one
- B) and it doesn't take much to do so
- C) because it is known as a stimulant
- D) and I despise the taste too
- E) but I prefer to drink mine black, with no sugar

- 1.- 6. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca <u>en yakın</u> olan cümleyi bulunuz.
- 1. She tapped her foot expectantly, as the delivery boy was late with her pizza.
  - **A)** She had been waiting several hours for a pizza, so she tapped her foot.
  - B) Waiting for the pizza she had just ordered, she tapped her feet.
  - C) Waiting for food always made her irritable, so she danced.
  - D) Tapping her foot, she waited for her late pizza.
  - E) Expecting her dinner at any moment, she tapped her foot

- 2. My brother is taking his car to the city centre to get it repaired.
  - **A)** While my brother was in the city centre, he had his car repaired.
  - **B)** My brother had better go to the city centre to get his car repaired.
  - **C)** My brother needs to have his car mended, so he is going to the city centre.
  - **D)** The only place where my brother can have his car repaired is in the city centre.
  - E) I know of a place where my brother can get his car mended.

- We ought to let Michael know about the meeting tomorrow.
  - A) We should inform Michael that there's a meeting tomorrow.
  - B) Michael should be consulted about tomorrow's meeting.
  - C) The meeting tomorrow should be held by Michael.
  - **D)** We think that we should allow Michael to come to the meeting.
  - **E)** We will tell Michael that he has to attend the meeting.

### Restatement

- The boy was inspired to become a musician when he heard Jimi Hendrix.
  - A) He wishes that he could become a musician like Jimi Hendrix.
  - B) The boy wants to play guitar like Jimi Hendrix.
  - C) Jimi Hendrix is one of the boy's favourite musicians.
  - **D)** He wishes that he had been able to meet Jimi Hendrix.
  - E) It was Jimi Hendrix that made the boy want to become a musician.

- 5. I believe that there's never any excuse for telling
  - A) I don't believe any of your excuses because they're lies.
  - B) If you lie to me, I'll never believe any of your excuses.
  - **C)** Because he's already lied to me, I won't accept any of his excuses.
  - **D)** I suppose you have an excuse for all those lies.
  - E) I don't think that you can ever excuse lying.

- 6. They couldn't help tapping their feet along to the Jazz band playing the café.
  - **A)** They enjoyed the jazz Band in the café so much that they felt like tapping their feet.
  - **B)** Those who were tapping their feet were doing so because they were enjoying the jazz band.
  - **C)** The jazz band in the café encouraged us all to tap our feet in time with the music.
  - **D)** When they were in the café, they had to tap their feet along to the music the jazz band were playing.
  - E) They didn't much like the jazz band that played at the café, although they still tapped their feet.

1.-10. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

The words and phrases that make up slang constitute a non-standard vocabulary in any language. Some slang terms become standard vocabulary and their origins as slang are forgotten. Blizzard, (1) ---- a violent snowstorm, is (2) ---- a word, as are movie, skyscraper, video, and mob. Sometimes a term (3) ---- as slang but become almost standard in use (4) ---- there is nothing to replace it. Soap opera, referring to a serial drama on radio or television, and cliff-hanger, (5) ---- adventure

B) meant

D) meaning

A) means
 C) to have been meant

film serials, are examples.

- E) being meant
- 2. A) suchB) asC) likeD) soE) just
- 3. A) may have persisted
   B) can persist
   C) must have persisted
   D) should persist
   E) could have persisted

- 4. A) even thoughB) whileC) becauseD) soE) only if
- 5. A) for B) from C) over D) with E) to

## **Cloze Tests**

(6) ---- the difficulties of finding publishers and readership, some authors have had success with African-language works. A Yoruba novelist, Chief D.O. Fagunwa, was (7) ---- of Nigeria's most popular writers; his fantasy, 'Igbo Olodumare', (8) ---- 16 times. In his series of adventure novels, the heroes meet with magicians, gods, demons, and other creatures drawn (9) ---- Yoruba oral tradition. These tales are written in a colourful, (10) ---- style.

NETYds

- 6. A) Because ofC) Since
- **B)** Due to **D)** Although
- E) Despite
- 7. **A)** some
- B) one

C) many

- D) much
- E) every

- 8. A) has been reprinted
- B) reprints
- C) had been reprinted
- D) is reprinted
- E) will be reprinted

- 9. A) without
- B) through

C) out

- D) from
- E) for

- 10. A) shining
  C) vivid
- B) pitiful
  D) dull
- E) plain