

Maximise

grade 12

Vocabulary Book 1

NETyds

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Unit 1

Synonyms Antonyms Word Forms

Exercise 1

A. Aşağıdaki sözcükleri verilen sözlük tanımları ile eşleştiriniz.

1. educate 2. steal 3. certificate 4. inspire
5. hide
6. solve 7. unite 8. investigate

- a. to teach someone, especially using the formal system of school, college or university.
b. to furnish with, testify to, or authorize by a document.
c. to find an answer to a problem
d. to join together as a group, or to make people join together as a group; to combine
e. to examine a crime, problem, statement, etc. carefully, especially to discover the truth
f. to make someone feel that they want to do something and can do it
g. to put something or someone in a place where they cannot be seen or found, or to put yourself somewhere where you cannot be seen or found
i. to take something without the permission or knowledge of the owner and keep it

B. 1-5. sorularda parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Some of the ancient Greek philosophers (1) ---- that life is a motion and that it is all about motion. That's where words like 'emotion' (2) ---- from. Emotions are the basic mental component of this motion of life. Love being probably the highest of these motions, is the emotion that brings things together, (3) ---- them. The basic component of emotions is desire. We desire something for ourselves or for others, and emotions spring from these desires as they are either (4) ---- or frustrated. Magic is simply concentrated and directed desire. Every time you have a desire you are (5) ---- magic to a certain extent.

1. A) investigated
C) moved
E) lived

- B) believed
D) concentrated

3. A) solving
C) uniting
E) preparing

- B) hiding
D) stealing

2. A) made
C) took
E) came

- B) went
D) looked

4. A) fulfilled
C) explained
E) certificated

- B) educated
D) inspired

5. A) leaving
C) having

- B) doing
D) finding

- E) taking

Exercise 2

A. Aşağıdaki sözcüklerin EŞ anlamlı karşılıklarını kutudan seçerek yazınız.

1. shapely 2. voluntarily 3. widely
 4. dramatically 5. nearly
 6. lately 7. magnificently 8. sensibly
 9. physically 10. peacefully
 11. simply 12. occasionally 13. fully
 14. firstly

		broadly	hardly	
calmly	bodily	completely	excellently	cleverly
		approximately		
intentionally	primarily	recently	balanced	
	clearly	seriously		

B. 1-5. sorularda parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

(1) ----, Lindsay hasn't felt like herself. Her friends have noticed it, too. Kia was surprised when Lindsay turned down her invitation to go shopping last Saturday because she always loves to shop. She spent most of Saturday sleeping. She's always been a (2) ---- good student, but over the past couple of months her grades have fallen pretty (3) ----. Everything seems wrong, yet nothing (4) ---- bad has happened. Lindsay just feels sad all the time and can't shake it. Lindsay may not realize it yet, but she is (5) ---- depressed.

- | | | |
|---|---|--|
| <p>1. A) Lately
C) Firstly
E) Easily</p> <p>2. A) nearly
C) fully
E) really</p> | <p style="writing-mode: vertical-rl; transform: rotate(180deg);">NETyds</p> | <p>3. A) normally
C) perfectly
E) certainly</p> <p>4. A) peacefully
C) particularly
E) magnificently</p> <p>5. A) sociably
C) voluntarily
E) physically</p> |
| | | <p>B) Occasionally
D) Hardly</p> <p>B) dramatically
D) shapely</p> <p>B) hardly
D) simply</p> <p>B) mainly
D) obviously</p> |

Exercise 3

A. Aşağıdaki sözcüklerin ZIT anlamlı karşılıklarını kutudan seçerek yazınız.

1. unreasonable 2. unbelievable 3. enormous
 4. famous 5. priceless 6. stupid
 7. energetic 8. grateful
 9. thoughtful 10. worthless 11. logical 12. stressful
 13. innocent 14. unknown

identified	intelligent	valuable	unappreciative
	thoughtless	reasonable	
	worthless		
believable	unknown	little	inactive
	unreasonable	easygoing	guilty

B. 1-5. sorularda parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

In the space of just a few weeks, the Arctic Monkeys have gone from being an (1) ---- band, to a one of the biggest bands in Europe. Arctic Monkeys became (2) ---- through the Internet after demo CDs they handed out at gigs in 2003 were put on the web for other people to hear. The Arctic Monkeys have already had two (3) ---- singles in Europe, and the album came out last week. Pulp singer Jarvis Cocker, said "I think it's very (4) ---- because they've done it without trying. The band sings about (5) ---- life, so people can relate to them easily".

- | | | | |
|--|--|---|--|
| <p>1. A) enormous
C) energetic
E) amazing</p> | <p>B) unknown
D) unbelievable</p> | <p>3. A) colourful
C) peaceful
E) successful</p> | <p>B) thoughtful
D) grateful</p> |
| <p>2. A) stressful
C) professional
E) clear</p> | <p>B) famous
D) traditional</p> | <p>4. A) useful
C) important
E) unreasonable</p> | <p>B) innocent
D) stupid</p> |
| | <p>5. A) real
C) imaginary
E) logical</p> | <p>B) worthless
D) priceless</p> | |

Exercise 4**A. Aşağıdaki sözcüklerin Türkçe karşılıklarını yazınız.**

- | | | | |
|------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1. bands | 2. ambitious | 3. invitation | 4. benefit |
| | 5. conversation | 6. servant | |
| 7. fantasy | 8. adventure | 9. abilities | 10. assistant |
| | 11. opportunity | 12. effort | |

1.	7.
2.	8.
3.	9.
4.	10.
5.	11.
6.	12.

B. 1-5. sorularda parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Johnny Depp is an actor, director, and musician. Raised in Florida, Depp dropped out of school at the age of 17 in the (1) ---- of becoming a rock musician. He fronted a series of rock (2) ----, including The Kids, which was once opened for Iggy Pop. Depp got into acting after a visit to LA with his former wife, who introduced him to actor Nicolas Cage. He made his film debut in 1984's *A Nightmare on Elm Street*. In 1987, he leapt into stardom when he replaced Jeff Yagher in the role of undercover cop Tommy Hanson in the popular Canadian-filmed TV series *21 Jump Street*. In 1990, after numerous (3) ---- in teen films, Depp received an (4) ---- to exhibit his versatility in the title role of Tim Burton's (5) ----, *Edward Scissor Hands*.

- | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|----------------------------------|
| 1. A) feeling
C) hope
E) shape | B) shoe
D) benefit | 3. A) games
C) accidents
E) roles | B) abilities
D) conversations |
| 2. A) bands
C) kids
E) boys | B) walls
D) doors | 4. A) ambitious
C) effort
E) invitation | B) opportunity
D) adventure |
| | 5. A) assistant
C) servant
E) niece | B) signal
D) fantasy | |

Word Forms

1.-10. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, seçeneklerde verilen aynı kelimenin değişik hallerinden gelebilecek en uygun halini bulunuz.

1. **Because Sharon my best friend is ----, I help her use her legs every day and one day she will walk without my help.**

- A)able
B)disabled
C)ability
D)disability
E)ably

2. **Though Thomas wasn't ----, he wasn't very keen on reading or writing.**

- A)illiteracy
B)literacy
C)literate
D)illiterate
E)literati

3. **Mrs. Smith is famous for her ----. When I was working for her, she would invite me and the other workers to offer us some cookies and lemonade.**

- A)generous
B)generously
C)generosity
D)generation
E)generative

4. **The reason why we don't use water to dilute oil paint is because oil is not water ----.**

- A)soluble
B)solution
C)insoluble
D)unsolved
E)insolvent

5. **When two objects crash into each other, this is called a collision, which is one of the greatest ---- dangers one might encounter when driving.**

- A)potency
B)potential
C)potentiality
D)potently
E)potentially

6. **Everybody was thrilled when Wendy the Clown came to Leyla's birthday party. The most surprised of all were the ---- children.**

- A)suspicious
B)suspected
C)unsuspecting
D)suspiciously
E)suspicion

7. **Hannah, the dog, was very happy when I took her for a walk. She was ---- running in circles when I took her to the football field.**

- A)literally
B)literacy
C)illiterate
D)literate
E)literature

8. **She was sure that she wasn't being treated ---- in her new workplace, where she was the only officer to work overtime in return for nothing.**

- A)justifiable
B)injustice
C)justifiably
D)justice
E)justly

9. **Kenan, who didn't have any money, couldn't join his friends for lunch, because he found asking for a loan too ---- for him.**

- A)embarrassed
B)embarrassment
C)embarrassing
D)embarrassingly
E)embarrass

10. **The fight started as a simple disagreement about where to put the kitchen table, but within five minutes they were yelling at each other ----.**

- A)thoughtlessly
B)thoughtful
C)thoughtless
D)thoughtfully
E)thoughtfulness

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Synonyms

1.-10. sorularda, "altı çizili" kelimenin cümle içindeki kullanımını da dikkate alarak, verilen seçeneklerdeki eş anlamlısını bulunuz.

1. Some parents wanted to prevent the play about teenage pregnancy from being shown, but the principal of the high school didn't let anybody interfere.

A) interpret B) interrelate
C) intervene D) interact
E) interchange

2. The heat is so bad today that I can hardly get up for a drink of water without breaking a sweat.

A) intensively B) barely
C) densely D) tensely
E) cheerfully

3. The amount of money you get back on tax returns depends on the number of dependants you have.

A) rests on B) relies on
C) counts out D) puts away
E) deals with

4. Chemistry is a compulsory subject in high school, so you can't graduate until you've passed Mr. Piropatto's class.

A) voluntary B) willing
C) reluctant D) elective
E) obligatory

5. Because there is always the risk of infection, a hospital must be kept under sanitary conditions.

A) hygienic B) tiresome
C) dirty D) infectious
E) awful

6. I found the cartoon a bit indelicate. Don't you think it was a bit much when the mouse put the cat in the oven and cooked it?

A) decent B) available
C) improper D) tempting
E) adorable

7. After releasing their fourth studio album, MFÖ will go on a world tour to promote it.

A) discharging B) issuing
C) publishing D) broadcasting
E) purchasing

8. A/an involuntary reflex is a movement that your body makes without you thinking about it first; for example, when you trip while walking, your arms come up to block the fall.

A) instinctive B) extensive
C) distinctive D) similar
E) narrative

9. The soldier was awarded three gold medals for his bravery in war, but he didn't need a medal to prove that he wasn't afraid of dying.

A) cowardice B) courage
C) ambition D) clumsiness
E) betrayal

10. I told Engin, a very clever friend of mine, last week that my brass coin collection was worth \$1000 and he didn't believe me.

A) agile B) shrewd
C) suspecting D) intelligent
E) ugly

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Prepositional Verbs

1-20. sorularda boşluklara uygun gelen seçeneği bulunuz.

1. The other day I was locked out of my house so I had to ---- on top of the garage and get in via the bedroom window.

- A) attempt to B) arrive at
C) get into D) climb up
E) depend on

2. My mother ---- seeing the doctor, and would not leave the office until she had.

- A) worked on B) shouted at
C) insisted on D) agreed with
E) decided to

3. There are many health risks ---- smoking, the most well-known of them being cancer.

- A) charged with B) apologized for
C) enchanted with D) associated with
E) worried about

4. If you are ever in trouble, then you can ---- me to help you in anyway I can.

- A) decide on B) object to
C) benefit from D) depend on
E) empathize with

5. Are there any matters ---- the last meeting that I need to know about?

- A) succeeding in B) cheating on
C) participating in D) abstaining from
E) arising from

6. I couldn't sleep last night because all that I could hear was a load of banging ---- upstairs.

- A) dreaming about B) charging with
C) coming from D) throwing away
E) rescuing from

7. Having been ---- nice toys and clothes when she was an orphan, as soon as she started earning some money Janice went out on a massive shopping spree.

- A) deprived of B) excelled in
C) checked out D) referred to
E) classified into

8. There's no need for you to be so depressed about not getting that job, there'll be plenty of other ones you can ----.

- A) consist of B) account for
C) abstain from D) apply for
E) concern with

9. I had to ---- some money ---- my brother, because I had lost all of mine in an all night poker match.

- A) come / from B) borrow / off
C) need / to D) blame / for
E) dream / of

10. Although many people would ---- allowing the immigrants to work full time, the conservative government is still against it.

- A) accuse of B) object to
C) decide against D) benefit from
E) disapprove of

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